The Telnet Protocol

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LINUX SYSTEM ADMINISTRATOR

www.bootstrap-it.com | www.bootstrap-it.com/blog

Telnet

- Use cases

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- Inside the Telnet protocol

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- Inside the Telnet protocol

- Troubleshooting

Ingredients to Telnet Success

- TCP integration

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- ASCII character set (by default)

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- Network Virtual Terminals

Ingredients to Telnet Success

- TCP integration

- ASCII character set (by default)

- Network Virtual Terminals

- Symmetrical design

Telnet: When Not to Use It

How Telnet Works

Telnet Commands

NAME	CODE	MEANING
SE	240	End of subnegotiation parameters.
NOP	241	No operation.
Data Mark	242	The data stream portion of a Synch.
Break	243	NVT character BRK.
Interrupt Process	244	The function IP.
Abort output	245	The function AO.
Are You There	246	The function AYT.
Erase character	247	The function EC.
Erase Line	248	The function EL.
Go ahead	249	The GA signal.
SB	250	Indicates Option subnegotiation.

Options Codes:

NAME	CODE	MEANING
WILL	251	Indication of confirmation or start of option performance.
WON'T	252	Indication of refusal to perform option.
DO	253	Request that the other party perform indicated option.
DON'T	254	Request for other party to cease performing indicated option.

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Telnet Commands

Define a shell variable	environ define <variablename> <value>
Send argument	send ayt
Display status	send getstatus
Command line argument	telnet -X <mode> <TelnetHostAddress>
Scripting with Telnet	
Telnet help	

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Troubleshooting Telnet Connections

Telnet and Network Ports

Telnet
Configuration
Resources

/etc/inetd.conf

Telnet Configuration Resources

/etc/inetd.conf

/etc/xinetd.d/telnet

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/etc/xinetd.d/telnet

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Windows registry:
    HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\TelnetServer\1.0

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/home/username/.telnetrc

Windows registry:
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\TelnetServer\1.0

Windows PowerShell:
tlntadmn

Telnet
Command
Termination

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Review

telnet 10.0.3.234

telnet

> open -l ubuntu 10.0.3.234

Interrupt Process (IP) 244

WILL (option code) 251

CTRL+]

environ define stuff hello

send ayt

./telnet-login.sh

sudo nano /etc/services

tlntadmn [\\server] config port=PortNumber

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